# 2015 Factual Look at Higher Education in Nebraska

**Section: Faculty and Salaries** 

Fall 2004 through Fall 2014

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Reporting Information from the Federal Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)

Presented at the January 21, 2016, Commission Meeting

### **Background**

- Coordinating Commission is required by statute to report IPEDS data
  - Responsibility is fulfilled through the publication of the Factual Look and other reports, such as the Nebraska Higher Education Progress Report
- Factual Look is generally used by legislative staff, institutional researchers and Commission staff
- Provides a statewide statistical analysis
  - Focuses on ten-year trends
  - Does not answer "why"

#### **Background**

- Consists of three parts:
  - Degrees and Other Awards
    - Data presented at August's Commission Meeting
  - Enrollment
    - Data presented at December's Commission Meeting
  - Faculty and Salaries
- Completed sections of the Factual Look are approved by the Commission's Executive Director after consulting with the Planning and Consumer Information Committee
  - Ensures timely dissemination of data
- Factual Look is now primarily an online publication
  - Data corresponding to each section are available for download via the Commission's website

### **Important Technical Notes**

- Adjustments are occasionally made to improve data accuracy. Therefore, it is generally advisable to reference the most recent edition of this report.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100.0% for data summarized in this report.

For each figure in this presentation, you'll see a graphic like this in the lower left side of the screen. The page number of the report that coincides with the figure is listed in the magnifying glass.

Page #

### **Important Technical Notes**

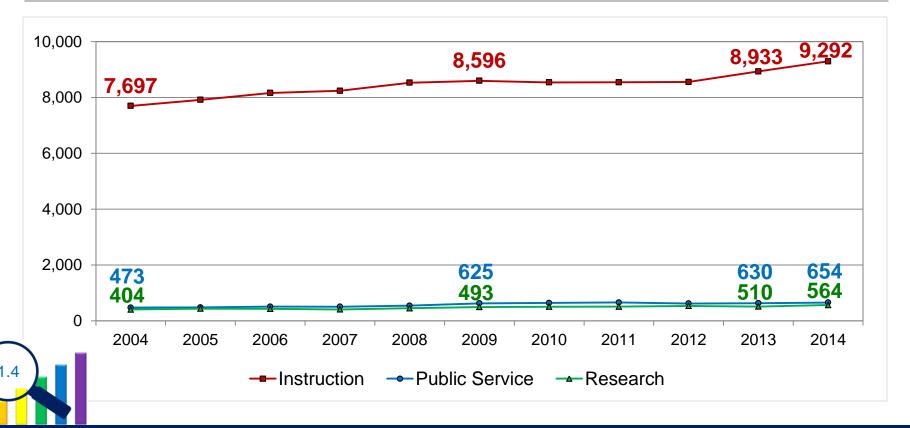
Sub-Section		Include Medical Faculty?	New This Year
1	Instructional, Public Service, and Research Faculty	Yes	<ul> <li>Includes counts for FT and PT faculty by principal activity (instruction, public service, research)</li> </ul>
2	Instructional Faculty by Tenure Status and Academic Rank	Yes	<ul> <li>Includes tenure info</li> <li>Includes counts for PT instructional faculty</li> <li>Compares FTE of instructional faculty to FTE of students</li> </ul>
3	Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Gender	Yes	<ul> <li>New baseline = 2013</li> <li>Includes tenure, academic rank, and sector information</li> </ul>
4	Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Race/Ethnicity	Yes	<ul> <li>New baseline = 2013</li> <li>Includes tenure info</li> <li>Now limited to <i>instructional</i> faculty (previously included data for all faculty)</li> </ul>
5	Average Salaries of Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Sector, Rank and Gender	No	Includes all salary information

### **FACULTY AND SALARIES**

Includes data from Nebraska's Public and Independent Institutions. For-Profit/Career Schools are <u>not</u> included.

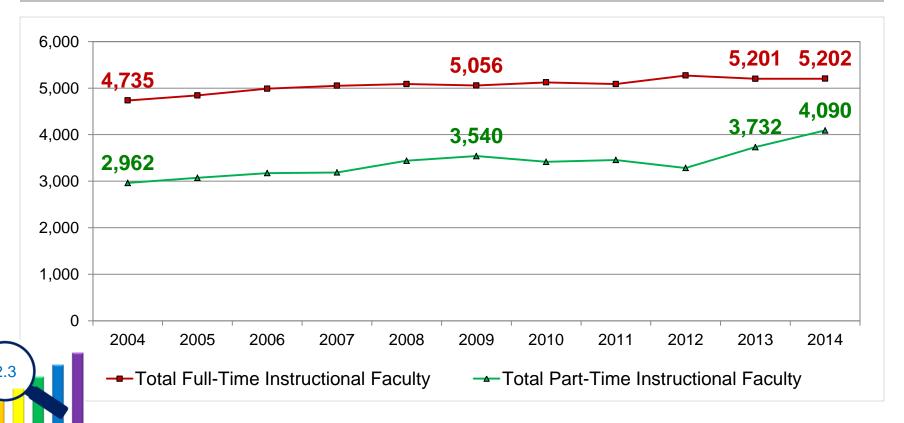
### **Total Faculty by Principal Activity**

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY	1-YEAR CHANGE	10-YEAR CHANGE
Instruction	4.0%	20.7%
Public Service	3.8%	38.3%
Research	10.6%	39.6%
Nebraska Public and Independent Total	4.3%	22.6%

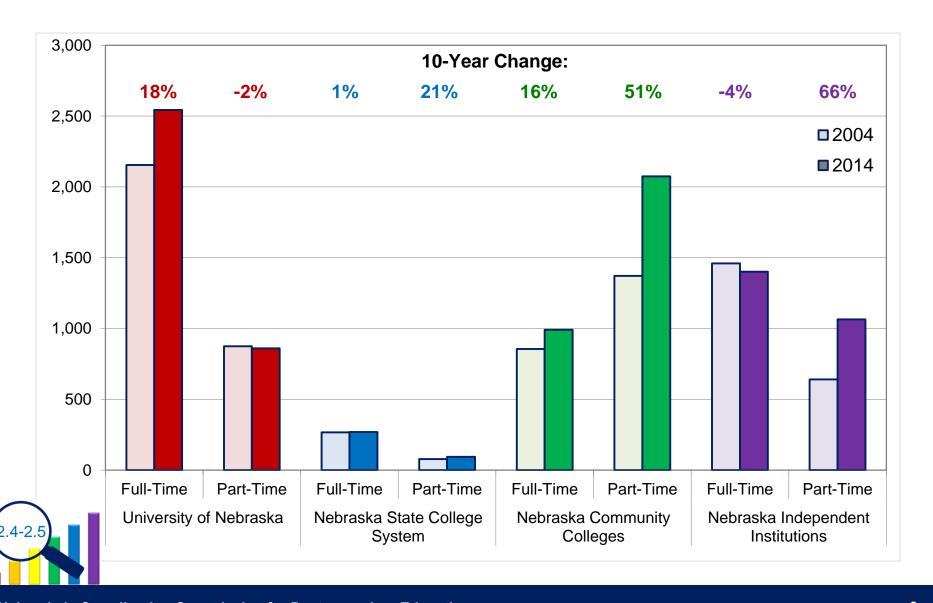


### Total Instructional Faculty by Full-Time/Part-Time Classification

FULL-TIME/PART-TIME	1-YEAR CHANGE	10-YEAR CHANGE
Full-Time	0.0%	9.9%
Part-Time	9.6%	38.1%
Instructional Faculty Total	4.3%	22.6%

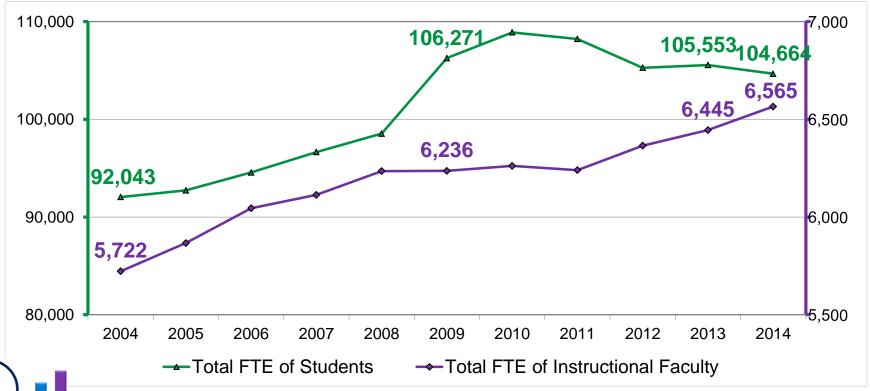


## Total Instructional Faculty by Full-Time/Part-Time Classification by Sector



### Total FTE of Instructional Faculty Compared to Total FTE of Students

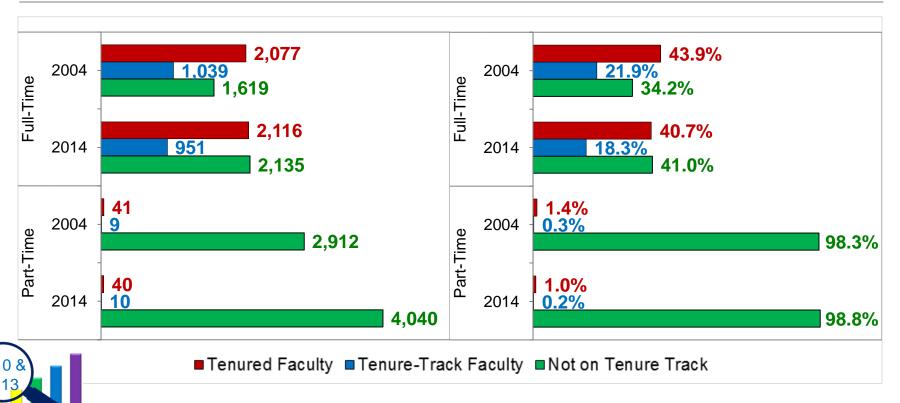
FTE TYPE	1-YEAR CHANGE	10-YEAR CHANGE
Total FTE of Students	-0.8%	13.7%
Total FTE of Instructional Faculty	1.9%	14.7%



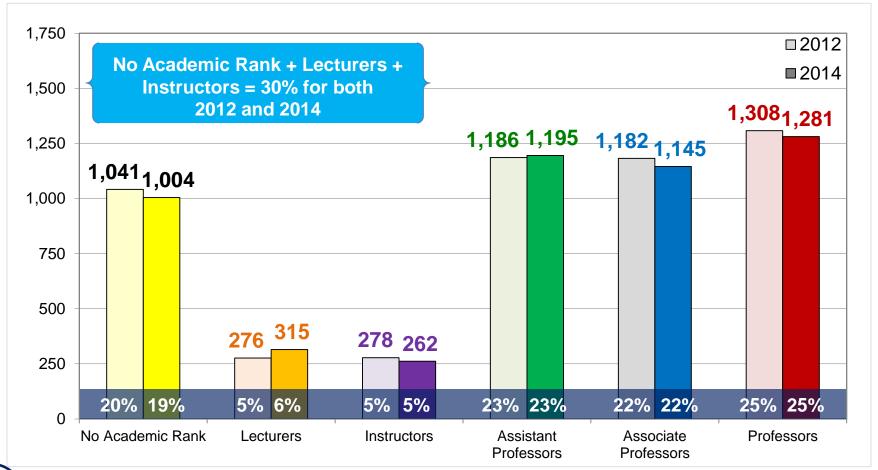
Note. FTE of instructional faculty =  $\sum$  total number of full-time instructional faculty +  $\sum$  (total number of part-time instructional faculty \* 1/3). FTE of students is computed using fall headcounts. See page 2.6 for more information. Correlation between FTE of instructional faculty and FTE of students = 0.80 for fall 2004 through fall 2014.

### Total Instructional Faculty by Full-Time/Part-Time Classification by Tenure Status

	10-YEAR CHANGE		
TENURE STATUS	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	
Tenured Faculty	1.9%	-2.4%	
Tenure-Track Faculty	-8.5%	11.1%	
Not on Tenure Track	31.9%	38.7%	



### Total Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Academic Rank

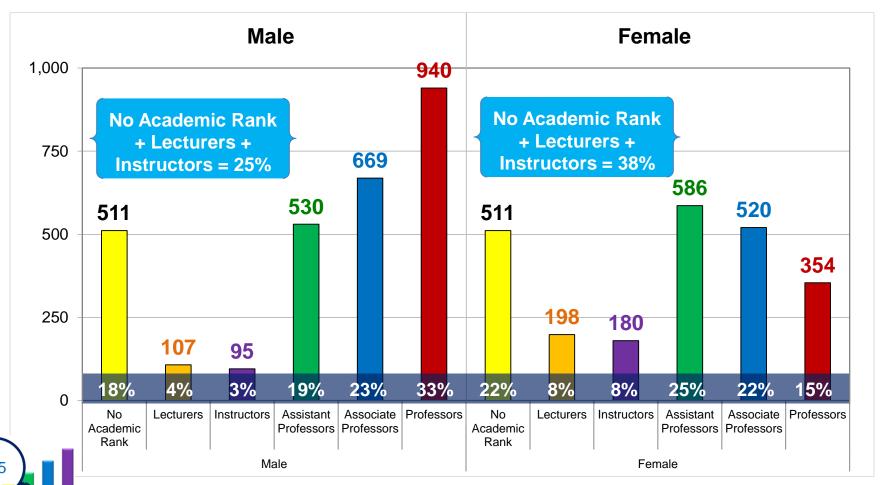




Note. IPEDS does not collect academic rank information for part-time faculty. Academic rank information for medical staff has only been collected by IPEDS since fall 2012; therefore, 2012 is the baseline for counts of full-time instructional faculty by academic rank.

# Total Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Gender by Academic Rank – Fall 2013

> Fall 2013: 2,852 male and 2,349 female full-time instructional faculty



*Note.* Counts for full-time instructional faculty by gender are collected only for odd numbered years. Due to changes in IPEDS reporting requirements, 2013 is the baseline for sub-section 3 (gender) of the *Factual Look*.

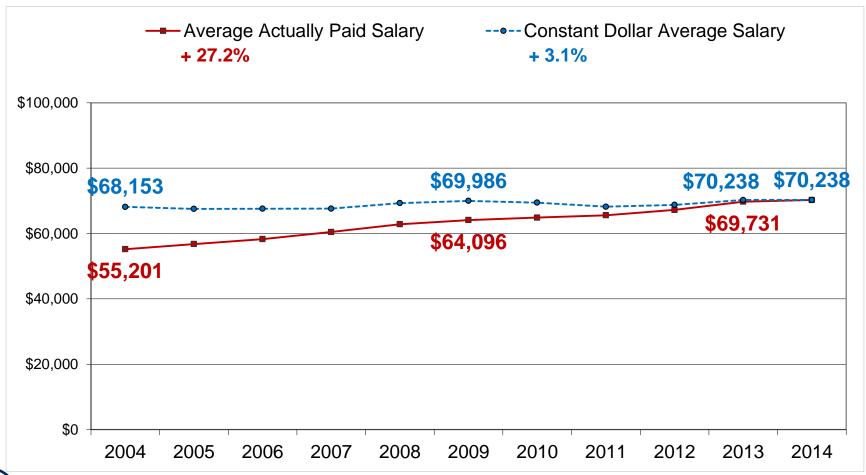
# Total Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Race/Ethnicity – Fall 2013

Sector	Asian / Pacific Islander	Black Non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Native American	Nonresident Alien	Two or More Races	White Non- Hispanic	TOTAL
University of	235	61	80	20	70	6	2,018	2,490
Nebraska	9.4%	2.4%	3.2%	0.8%	2.8%	0.2%	81.0%	
Nebraska State	6	1	4	2	0	0	250	266
College System	2.3%	0.4%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	95.1%	
Nebraska	14	17	15	4	0	1	948	1,002
Community Colleges	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	94.9%	
Nebraska	58	34	25	9	21	2	1,286	1,443
Independent Institutions	4.0%	2.4%	1.7%	0.6%	1.5%	0.1%	89.6%	
TOTAL	313	113	124	35	91	9	4,502	5,201
TOTAL	6.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.7%	1.8%	0.2%	86.8%	



*Note.* Excludes 14 instructional faculty of unknown race/ethnicity. Counts for full-time instructional faculty by race/ethnicity are collected only for odd numbered years. Due to changes in IPEDS reporting requirements, 2013 is the baseline for sub-section 4 (race/ethnicity) of the *Factual Look*.

### **Average Salary of Full-Time Instructional Faculty**





*Note.* IPEDS does not collect salary data for part-time faculty, medical staff, or full-time instructional faculty who work for less than nine months of the year. All salaries were calculated to be equivalent to nine-month salaries. Average salaries were converted to 2014–15 constant dollars to take into account the effect of inflation over time. Please see pages 5.2-5.4 for more information.

# Average Salary of Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Sector

Sector	10-Year % Change in Average Salary	10-Yr % Change in Average Salary Converted to 2014–15 Constant Dollars
University of Nebraska	24.2%	0.6%
Nebraska State College System	28.3%	3.9%
Nebraska Community Colleges	35.2%	9.5%
Nebraska Independent Institutions	25.7%	1.8%

Note. IPEDS does not collect salary data for part-time faculty, medical staff, or full-time instructional faculty who work for less than nine months of the year. All salaries were calculated to be equivalent to nine-month salaries. Average salaries were converted to 2014–15 constant dollars to take into account the effect of inflation over time. Please see pages 5.2-5.4 for more information.



# Average Salary of Full-Time Instructional Faculty by Gender

- IPEDS data are not sufficiently detailed to allow for gender pay gap analyses.
  - Salary outlays by gender are available only by institution and academic rank.
    - Other variables related to pay are not available (e.g., department, length-of-service, information on salary negotiations).
- This is not to say that gender pay gaps do not exist.
  - There are clear differences in average salaries for males and females, even after accounting for academic rank and sector.
- However, it is not possible for the Commission to determine if, or the extent to which, gender contributed to the differences in salary outlays.
- Therefore, rather than comparing males and females, salary outlays are simply provided by academic rank and sector for male and female faculty. (See pages 5.20-5.30 for more information as salary outlays by gender will not be covered in detail for today's presentation.)

*Note.* In fall 2014, the average salary paid to male full-time instructional faculty was \$76,149, up from \$59.880 in fall 2004. Meanwhile, the average salary paid to female full-time instructional faculty in fall 2014 was \$63,447, up from \$48,166 in fall 2004.

### **Questions?**

#### For further information, please contact:

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The full report is available online at <a href="https://www.ccpe.nebraska.gov">www.ccpe.nebraska.gov</a>